

## Employment Works! Policy

MDHHS recognizes that employment is an essential element of quality of life for most people, including individuals with a serious mental illness or a developmental disability; including persons with the most significant disability.

The Michigan Employment First Executive Order No. 2015-15 “recognizes that competitive employment within an integrated setting is the first priority and optimal outcome for persons with disabilities, regardless of level or type of disability; ...” Therefore; in accordance with this Executive Order, it is the policy of MDHHS that:

Each eligible working age individual over 16 years old to correlate with transition planning for the duration of eligibility for these services/supports. All individuals will be afforded the opportunity to pursue individual competitive, integrated employment. MDHHS shall define individual competitive integrated employment using the definition in the Workforce Innovation & Opportunity Act stated below.

Competitive integrated employment:

- (i) Is performed on a full-time or part-time basis (including self-employment);
- (ii) The individual is compensated at a rate that;
  - a. Is not less than the higher of the rate specified in the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, or the State minimum wage law
  - b. Is not less than the customary rate paid by the employer for the same or similar work performed by other employees who are not individuals with disabilities and who are similarly situated in similar occupations by the same employer and who have similar training, experience, and skills; and
  - c. In the case of an individual who is self-employed, yields an income that is comparable to the income received by other individuals who are not individuals with disabilities and who are self-employed in similar occupations or on similar tasks and who have similar training, experience, and skills; and
  - d. Is eligible for the level of benefits provided to other employees;
- (iii) Is at a location that is typically found in the community;
- (iv) The employee with a disability interacts for the purpose of performing the duties of the position with other employees within the particular work unit and the entire work site, and, as appropriate to the work performed, other persons (e.g., customers and vendors), who are not individuals with disabilities (not including supervisory personnel or individuals who are providing services to such employee) to the same extent that employees who are not individuals with disabilities and who are in comparable positions interact with these persons; and
- (v) Presents, as appropriate, opportunities for advancement that are similar to those for other employees who are not individuals with disabilities and who have similar positions.

Furthermore, specifically, individuals with disabilities hired by community rehabilitation programs to perform work under service contracts, either alone or in groups (e.g., landscaping or janitorial crews), whose interaction with persons without disabilities

(other than their supervisors and service providers) is with persons working in or visiting the work locations (and not with employees of the community rehabilitation programs without disabilities in similar positions) would not be performing work in an integrated setting.

Each time a pre-planning meeting is held to prepare for a person's plan of service (at least annually); a person's options for work will be encouraged as noted in Person-Centered Planning and Practice Guideline at [https://www.michigan.gov/mdhhs/0,5885,7-339-71550\\_2941\\_4868\\_4900--,00.html](https://www.michigan.gov/mdhhs/0,5885,7-339-71550_2941_4868_4900--,00.html) and will be documented during the pre-planning meeting. Competitive employment within an integrated setting will be underscored and encouraged as the first priority and optimal outcome for persons with disabilities, regardless of level or type of disability.

In the case of employment for persons with mental illness, MDHHS has adopted the evidence-based practice of Individual Placement and Support (IPS). The definition for the outcome of competitive employment for this specific population remains; individual jobs that anyone can apply for rather than jobs created specifically for people with disabilities. These jobs pay at least minimum wage or the customary wage and level of benefits paid by the employer for the same or similar work performed by individuals who are not disabled. Further, the jobs do not have artificial time limits imposed by the social service agency.

This proposed policy shall support persons with serious mental illness and developmental disabilities to receive services and supports to achieve and maintain competitive employment. It is imperative that this *Employment Works!* Policy be shared and reinforced as an expectation with staff responsible for employment services and outcomes and with all supports coordinators and case managers.

In order to measure employment outcomes, MDHHS will compare baseline numbers for all individual competitive integrated employment. Additionally, MDHHS will measure facility-based and group employment each year. It is expected that the total percentage of individuals competitively employed in integrated settings will increase individual competitive integrated employment. It is also expected that as individual competitive integrated employment increases, the percentage of individuals in facility-based and group employment will decrease.

#### **Expectations for MDHHS:**

- Retain a permanent state-level staff who has responsibility for further developing and directing overall employment policies, messaging, and services for Michigan citizens supported through contracted provider networks. This person will:
  - Encourage progressive use of funding to support services that advance the optimal outcome of individual competitive integrated employment.
  - Strengthen effective working relationships and partnering with Michigan Rehabilitation Services, the Bureau of Services for Blind Persons, and Michigan Department of Education/Office of Special Education, Michigan Developmental Disabilities Council, the Michigan Workforce Development Agency, and other stakeholder organizations.
  - Provide technical assistance to contracted provider networks for program implementation and sustainability and to also provide opportunities for training and development to enhance individual competitive integrated employment.
  - Review existing employment data sources and establish a strategy for collecting and sharing accurate employment outcome data with stakeholders within current technology and resources.
  - Research and advise on emerging employment goals for the contracted provider networks system data and promote prompt commitment to completion of such goals in current contracted provider networks' contracts.

- Encourage and promote the use of best employment practices. (Examples include the evidence based supported employment, customized employment, self-employment, discovery/career exploration, evidence-based Individual Placement & Support model for persons with mental illness etc.)
- Identify contracted provider networks with best employment outcomes, learn from their successes, and highlight these practices.
- Assist PIHPs/CMHSPs in developing expertise in benefits planning.
- Collaborate with existing employment work group(s) as possible.

#### **Expectations for PIHPs/CMHSPs:**

- Designate a PIHP/CMHSP staff as liaison to the State-level designee who shall be responsible for local support and implementation of the *Employment Works!* Policy. Designate this liaison to participate in State employment meetings whenever possible (presently held every four (4) months). Designate this liaison to share employment information and strategies with local partners as feasible. This liaison will:
  - Promote progressive use of funding and services to advance the optimal outcome of individual competitive integrated employment.
  - Enhance opportunities and support for contracted provider network consumers through strengthened working relationships and partnering with Michigan Rehabilitation Services, the Bureau of Services for Blind Persons, and local Intermediate School Districts and schools.
  - Work with contracted provider network to provide timely and accurate employment outcome data to MDHHS based on current contractual requirements.
  - Review local employment data and encourage increases annually by establishing a tracking mechanism related to local employment goals. (Examples include the evidence based supported employment, customized employment, self-employment, discovery/career exploration, evidence-based Individual Placement & Support model for persons with mental illness, etc.)
  - Share best employment practices across the contracted provider networks through conferences, webinars, conference calls, newsletters, cross-agency presentations, etc.
  - Work with contracted provider network to designate at least one (preferably two) staff that have successfully completed a BHDDA sponsored benefits planning training (or comparable) that develops needed expertise regarding access to timely and accurate information to address immediate employment interests of persons with disabilities.