

MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities Administration

ACCESS STANDARDS

PREAMBLE

It is the expectation of the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) that Prepaid Inpatient Health Plans' (PIHPs) and Community Mental Health Services Programs' (CMHSPs) Access Systems function not only as the front doors for obtaining services from their helping systems, but that they provide an opportunity for residents with perceived problems resulting from trauma, crisis, or problems with functioning to be heard, understood, and provided with options. The Access System is expected to be available and accessible to all individuals on a telephone and a walk-in basis. Rather than screening individuals "in" or "out" of services, it is expected that Access Systems first provide the person "airtime" and express the message: "How may I help you?" This means that individuals who seek assistance are provided with guidance and support in describing their experiences and identifying their needs in their own terms, then assistance with linking them to available resources. PIHPs and CMHSPs are also expected to conduct active outreach efforts throughout their communities to assure that those in need of behavioral health services are aware of service entry options and encouraged to make contact. In order to be welcoming to all who present for services, the Access Systems must be staffed by workers who are skilled in listening and assisting the person with trauma, crisis, or functioning difficulties to sort through their experience and to determine a range of options that are, in practical terms, available to that individual. Access Systems are expected to be capable of responding to all local resident groups within their services area, including being culturally competent and able to address the needs of persons with co-occurring disorders and Substance Use Disorders (SUD). Furthermore, it is expected that the practices of Access Systems and conduct of their staff reflect the philosophies of support and care that MDHHS promotes and requires through policy and contract, including person-centered, self-determined, recovery-oriented, trauma-informed, and least restrictive environments.

FUNCTIONS

The key functions of an Access System are to:

1. **Welcome** all individuals by demonstrating empathy and providing opportunity for the person presenting to describe situation, problems, and functioning difficulties; exhibiting excellent customer service skills; and working with them in a non-judgmental way.
2. **Screen** individuals who approach the Access System to determine whether they are in crisis and, if so, assure that they receive timely appropriate attention.
3. **Determine** individuals' eligibility for Medicaid specialty services and supports, MIChild, Healthy Michigan Plan, Substance Abuse Block Grant (SABG) or, for those who do not have any of these benefits as a person who is presenting needs for behavioral health services, make them a priority to be served.

4. **Collect information** from individuals for decision-making and reporting purposes.
5. **Refer** individuals in a timely manner to the appropriate behavioral health practitioners for assessment, person-centered planning (PCP), and/or supports and services or, if the individual is not eligible for PIHP or CMHSP services, to community resources that may meet their needs.
6. **Inform** individuals about all the available mental health and substance abuse services and providers and their due process rights under Medicaid, MICHild, Healthy Michigan Plan, SABG, and the Michigan Mental Health Code.
7. **Conduct outreach** to under-served and hard-to-reach populations and be accessible to the community-at-large.

STANDARDS

These standards apply to all PIHPs and CMHSPs, whether the Access System functions are directly provided by the PIHP or CMHSP or are 'delegated' in whole or in part to a subcontract provider(s). Hereinafter, the above entities are referred to as "the Organization." These standards provide the framework to address all populations that may seek out or request services of a PIHP or CMHSP including adults and children with developmental disabilities, mental illness, and co-occurring mental illness and substance use disorder.

I. WELCOMING

- A. The Organization's Access System services shall be available to all residents of the State of Michigan, regardless of where the person lives, or where he/she contacts the system. Staff shall be welcoming, accepting, and helping with all applicants for service¹.
- B. The Access System shall operate or arrange for an access line that is available 24 hours per day, seven days per week, including in-person and by-telephone access for hearing impaired individuals. Telephone lines are toll-free, accommodate Limited English Proficiency (LEP), are accessible for individuals with hearing impairments, and have electronic caller identification, if locally available².
 1. Callers encounter no telephone "trees" and are not put on hold or sent to voicemail until they have spoken with a live representative from the Access System, and it is determined, following an empathetic opportunity for the caller to express their situation and circumstances, that their situation is not urgent or emergent.
 2. All crisis/emergent calls are immediately transferred to a qualified practitioner without requiring an individual to call back.

¹MDHHS Specialty Prepaid Health Plan 2002 Application for Participation (AFP), Section 3.1

²42 CFR § 438.10 and 438.206. Michigan Mental Health Code, P.A. 258 of 1974 (MHC) §330.1206.

MDHHS/PIHP & CMHSP Contracts, Part II, Section 3.4.2. MDHHS AFP, Section 3.1.8

3. For non-emergent calls, a person's time on hold awaiting a screening must not exceed **three (3) minutes** without being offered an option for callback or talking with a non-professional in the interim.
 4. All non-emergent callbacks must occur within **one (1) business day** of initial contact.
 5. For Organizations with decentralized Access Systems, there must be a mechanism in place to forward the call to the appropriate access portal without the individual having to redial.
- C. The Access System shall provide a timely, effective response to all individuals who walk in.
1. For individuals who walk in with urgent or emergent needs³, an intervention shall be immediately initiated.
 2. Those individuals with routine needs must be screened or other arrangements made within **thirty (30) minutes**.
 3. **It is expected that the Access Center unit or function will operate minimally eight (8) hours daily, Monday through Friday, except for holidays.**
- D. The Access System shall maintain the capacity to immediately accommodate individuals who present with:
1. LEP and other linguistic needs
 2. Diverse cultural and demographic backgrounds
 3. Visual impairments
 4. Alternative needs for communication
 5. Mobility challenges⁴
- E. The Access System shall address financial considerations, including County of Financial Responsibility (COFR) as a secondary administrative concern, only after any urgent or emergent needs of the person are addressed. Access System screening and crisis intervention shall never require prior authorization, nor shall Access System screening and referral ever require any financial contribution from the person being served⁵.

³For definition of emergent and urgent situations, see MHC §330.1100a and 1100d

⁴42 CFR § 438.10. MDHHS/PIHP & CMHSP Contracts, Part II, Section 3.4.2. MDHHS AFP, Section 3.1.8

⁵42 CFR §438.114

- F. The Access System shall provide applicants with a summary of their rights guaranteed by the Michigan Mental Health Code, including information about their rights to the PCP process and assure that they have access to the pre-planning process as soon as the screening and coverage determination processes have been completed⁶.
- G. The Access System shall provide information regarding confidentiality (42 CFR) and recipient rights of SUD clients to all individuals requesting services.

II. SCREENING FOR CRISES

- A. The Access System staff shall first determine whether the presenting mental health need is urgent, emergent, or routine and, if so, will address emergent and urgent need first. To assure understanding of the problem from the point of view of the person who is seeking help, methods for determining urgent or emergent situations must incorporate “caller or client-defined” crisis situations. Workers must be able to demonstrate empathy as a key customer service method.
- B. The Organization shall have emergency intervention services with sufficient capacity to provide clinical evaluation of the problem, to provide appropriate intervention, and to make timely disposition to admit to inpatient care or refer to outpatient services⁷. The Organization may use telephonic crisis intervention counseling, face-to-face crisis assessment, mobile crisis team, and dispatching staff to the emergency room, as appropriate. The Access System shall perform or arrange for inpatient assessment and admission, or alternative hospital admissions placements, or immediate linkage to a crisis practitioner for stabilization, as applicable⁸.
- C. The Access System shall inquire as to the existence of any established medical or psychiatric advance directives relevant to the provision of services⁹.
- D. The Organization shall assure coverage and provision of post stabilization services for Medicaid beneficiaries once their crises are stabilized¹⁰. Individuals who are not Medicaid beneficiaries, but who need mental health services and supports following crisis stabilization, shall be referred to the Access System for assistance.

III. PRIORITY POPULATION MANAGEMENT

- A. The SABG requirements indicate that clients who are pregnant or injecting drug users have admission preference over any other client accessing the system and are identified as a priority population. Priority population clients must be admitted to services as follows:

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⁶MDHHS PIHP & CMHSP Contracts, Part II, Section 3.4.1, and Attachment 3.4.1.1; MCL 330.1706

⁷MDHHS Administrative Rule 330.2006

⁸MHC § 330.1206 and 1409

⁹42 CFR §438.6; MCL 700.5501 et seq

¹⁰42 CFR §438.114. MDHHS/PIHP Contract, Part I, Section 1

¹¹45 CFR §96.131, MHC §333.6232

Population	Admission Requirement	Interim Service Requirement
Pregnant Injecting Drug User	1) Screened and referred within 24 hours . 2) Detoxification, Methadone, or Residential – Offer admission within 24 business hours. Other Levels or Care – Offer admission within 48 business hours .	<u>Begin within 48 hours:</u> 1. Counseling and education on: a) HIV and TB. b) Risks of needle sharing. c) Risks of transmission to sexual partners and infants. d) Effects of alcohol and drug use on the fetus. 2. Referral for prenatal care. 3. Early intervention clinical services.
Pregnant SUDs	1) Screened and referred within 24 hours . 2) Detoxification, Methadone, or Residential – Offer admission within 24 business hours . Other Levels or Care – Offer admission within 48 business hours.	<u>Begin within 48 hours:</u> 1. Counseling and education on: a) HIV and TB. b) Risks of transmission to sexual partners and infants. c) Effects of alcohol and drug use on the fetus. 2. Referral for prenatal care. 3. Early intervention clinical services.
Injecting Drug User	Screened and referred within 24 hours . Offer admission within 14 days .	<u>Begin within 48 hours – maximum waiting time 120 days:</u> 1. Counseling and education on: a) HIV and TB. b) Risks of needle sharing. c) Risks of transmission to sexual partners and infants. 2. Early intervention clinical services.
Parent at Risk of Losing Children	Screened and referred within 24 hours . Offer admission within 14 days .	<u>Begin within 48 business hours:</u> Early intervention clinical services.
All Others	Screened and referred within 7 calendar days . Capacity to offer admission within 14 days .	Not required.

B. It is the expectation that the PIHP provide SUD services to priority population clients before any other non-priority client is admitted for any other treatment services. Exceptions can be made when it is the client’s choice to wait for a program that is at capacity.

IV. DETERMINING COVERAGE ELIGIBILITY FOR PUBLIC MENTAL HEALTH OR SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT SERVICES

- A. The Organization shall ensure access to public mental health services in accordance with the MDHHS/PIHP and MDHHS/CMHSP contracts¹² and:
1. The Mental Health and Substance Abuse Chapter of the MPM if the individual is a Medicaid beneficiary.
 2. The MIChild Provider Manual if the individual is a MIChild beneficiary.
 3. The Michigan Mental Health Code and the MDHHS Administrative Rules if the individual is not eligible for Medicaid or MIChild¹³. For mental health services, CMHSPs shall serve individuals with serious mental illness, serious emotional disturbance, and developmental disabilities giving priority to those with the most serious forms of illness and those in urgent and emergent situations. Once the needs of these individuals have been addressed, MDHHS expects that individuals with other diagnoses of mental disorders with a diagnosis found in the most recent Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Health Disorders (DSM)¹⁴, will be served based upon agency priorities and within the funding available.
- B. The responsible Organization shall ensure access to public substance abuse treatment services in accordance with the MDHHS/PIHP contract¹⁵ and:
1. The Mental Health and Substance Abuse Chapter of the MPM if the individual is a Medicaid beneficiary.
 2. The MIChild Provider Manual if the individual is a MIChild beneficiary.
 3. The priorities established in the Michigan Public Health Code if the individual is not eligible for Medicaid or MIChild¹⁶.
 4. Provisional diagnostic impression using all five axes of the current version of the DSM.
 5. Medical necessity and level of care determination criteria utilizing the American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM) Criteria.

¹²MDHHS PIHP & CMHSP Contracts, Part II, Section 3

¹³MHC §330.1208

¹⁴The **DSM** is an [American](#) handbook for [mental health professionals](#) that lists different categories of [mental disorders](#) and the criteria for diagnosing them, according to the publishing organization the [American Psychiatric Association](#)

¹⁵MDHHS CA contract, Attachment A, Statement of Work, and Attachment E, Methadone Enrollment Criteria and Access Management Policy

¹⁶Public Health Code P.A. 368 of 1978 §333.6100 and 6200 and MDHHS Administrative Rule 325.14101

- a. Dimension 1 – Alcohol Intoxication and/or Withdrawal Potential.
 - b. Dimension 2 – Biomedical Conditions and Complications.
 - c. Dimension 3 – Emotional, Behavioral, or Cognitive Conditions and Complications.
 - d. Dimension 4 – Readiness to Change.
 - e. Dimension 5 – Relapse, Continued Use, or Continued Problem Potential.
 - f. Dimension 6 – Recovery Environment.
- C. The Organization shall ensure that screening tools and admission criteria are based on eligibility criteria in parts III.a. and III.b. above and are valid, reliable, and uniformly administered¹⁷.
- D. The Organization shall be capable of providing the Early Periodic Screening, Diagnostic, and Treatment (EPSDT) corrective or ameliorative services that are required by the MDHHS PIHP specialty services and supports contract¹⁸.
- E. When clinical screening is conducted, the Access System shall provide a written (hard copy or electronic) screening decision of the person’s eligibility for admission based upon established admission criteria. The written decision shall include:
- 1. Identification of presenting problem(s) and need for services and supports.
 - 2. Initial identification of population group (DD, MI, SED, or SUD) that qualifies the person for public mental health and SUD services and supports.
 - 3. ASAM Criteria
 - 4. Legal eligibility and priority criteria (where applicable).
 - 5. Documentation of any emergent or urgent needs and how they were immediately linked for crisis service.
 - 6. Identification of screening disposition.
 - 7. Rationale for system admission or denial.
- F. The Access System shall identify and document any third-party payer source(s) for linkage to an appropriate referral source, either in network, or out-of-network.

¹⁷MDHHS AFP, Section 3.1.5

¹⁸MDHHS/PIHP Contract, Part II, Section 3.4.3. Michigan Medicaid Provider Manual, Practitioner Chapter

- G. The Organization shall not deny any eligible individual a service because of individual/family income or third-party payer source¹⁹.
- H. The Access System shall document the referral outcome and source, either in-network or out-of-network.
- I. The Access System shall document when a person with mental health needs, but who is not eligible for Medicaid or MIChild, is placed on a 'waiting list' and why²⁰.
- J. The Organization shall assure that an individual who has been discharged back into the community from outpatient services and is requesting entrance back into the PIHP/CMHSP or provider, within one year, will not have to go through the duplicative screening process. They shall be triaged for presenting mental health needs per urgent, emergent, or routine.

V. COLLECTING INFORMATION

- A. The Access System shall avoid duplication of screening and assessments by using assessments already performed or by forwarding information gathered during the screening process to the provider receiving the referral, in accordance with applicable federal/state confidentiality guidelines (e.g. 42 CFR Part 2 for SUDs).
- B. The Access System shall have procedures for coordinating information between internal and external providers, including Medicaid Health Plans (MHPs) and primary care physicians (PCPs)²¹.
- C. Coordination of Care with the Court System²²
 - 1. The Access System must be able to utilize the SUD screening information and treatment needs provided by district court probation officer assessments when the probation officer has the appropriate credentialing through the Michigan Certification Board for Addiction Professionals (MCBAP). A release of information form must accompany the district court probation officer referral. The information provided by the probation officer should supply enough information to the Access System to apply ASAM Criteria to determine Level of Care (LOC) and referral for placement. In situations where information is not adequate, the release of information will allow the Access System to contact the district court probation officer to obtain other needed information. The Access System must be able to authorize these services based on medical necessity so PIHP funds can be used to pay for treatment.

¹⁹MHC §330.1208

²⁰MHC §330.1226

²¹42 CFR §438.208

²²45 CFR §96.132

VI. REFERRAL TO PIHP or CMHSP PRACTITIONERS

- A. The Access System shall assure that applicants are offered appointments for assessments with mental health professionals of their choice within the MDHHS PIHP and CMHSP contract-required standard timeframes²³. Staff follows up to ensure the appointment occurred.
- B. The Access System shall ensure that, at the completion of the screening and coverage determination process, individuals who are accepted for services have access to the PCP process²⁴.
- C. The Access System shall ensure that the referral of individuals with co-occurring mental illness and SUDs to PIHP or CMHSP or other practitioners must be in compliance with confidentiality requirements of 42 CFR.

VII. REFERRAL TO COMMUNITY RESOURCES

- A. The Access System shall refer Medicaid beneficiaries who request mental health services, but do not meet eligibility for specialty supports and services, to their MHPs²⁵ or Medicaid fee-for-service providers.
- B. The Access System shall refer individuals who request mental health or substance abuse services but who are neither eligible for Medicaid, Healthy Michigan Plan, or MIChild mental health and substance abuse services, nor who meet the priority population to be served criteria in the Michigan Mental Health Code or the Michigan Public Health Code for substance abuse services, to alternative mental health or substance abuse treatment services available in the community.
- C. The Access System shall provide information about other non-mental health community resources or services that are not the responsibility of the public mental health system to individuals who request it²⁶.

VIII. INFORMING INDIVIDUALS

A. General

The Access System shall provide information about and help people connect as needed with the Organization's Customer Services Unit, peer supports specialists, family advocates, and local community resources, such as: transportation services, prevention programs, local community advocacy groups, self-help groups, service recipient groups, and other avenues of support, as appropriate²⁷.

²³Choice of providers: 42 CFR §438.52. MDHHS/PIHP & CMHSP Contracts, Part II, Section 3.4.4. Timeframes for access: Section 3.1

²⁴MDHHS AFP, Section 3.2. MDHHS/PIHP & CMHSP Contracts, Part II, Section 3.4.1 and Attachment 3.4.1.1

²⁵42 CFR §438.10

²⁶MDHHS AFP, Section 2.9

²⁷MDHHS AFP, Section 2.9

B. Rights

1. The Access System shall provide Medicaid, Healthy Michigan Plan, and MIChild beneficiaries information about the local dispute resolution process and the state Medicaid Fair Hearing process²⁸. When an individual is determined ineligible for Medicaid specialty service and supports, Healthy Michigan Plan, or MIChild mental health services, he/she is notified both verbally and in writing of the right to request a second opinion, and/or file an appeal through the local dispute resolution process, and/or request a state Fair Hearing.
2. The Access System shall provide individuals with mental health needs or persons with co-occurring substance use/mental illness with information regarding the local community mental health Office of Recipient Rights (ORR)²⁹. The Access System shall provide individuals with SUDs or persons with co-occurring substance use/mental illness with information regarding the local substance abuse coordinating ORR³⁰.
3. When an individual with mental health needs who is not a Medicaid beneficiary is denied community mental health services, for whatever reason, he/she is notified of the right under the Mental Health Code to request a second opinion and/or file an appeal through the local dispute resolution process³¹.
4. The Access System shall schedule and provide for a timely second opinion, when requested, from a qualified health care professional within the network or arrange for the person to obtain one outside the network at no cost. The person has the right to a face-to-face determination, if requested³².
5. The Access System shall ensure the person and any referral source (with the person's consent) are informed of the reasons for denial and shall recommend alternative services and supports or disposition³³.

C. Services and Providers Available

1. The Access System shall assure that applicants are provided comprehensive and up-to-date information about the mental health and substance abuse services that are available and the providers who deliver them³⁴.
2. The Access System shall assure that there are available alternative methods for providing the information to individuals who are unable to read or understand written material or who have LEP³⁵.

²⁸42 CFR § 438.10, MDHHS/PIHP Contract, Part II, Section 6.3.2, and Attachment 6.3.2.1

²⁹MHC §330.1706

³⁰MDHHS Administrative Rule 325.14302

³¹MHC §330.1706, MDHHS/CMHSP Contract, Part II, Attachment 6.3.2.1

³²MDHHS/PIHP & CMHSP Contract, Part II, Section 3.4.5

³³42 CFR § 438.10

³⁴42 CFR § 438.10, MDHHS/PIHP Contract, Part II, Section 6.3.3. MDHHS AFP, Section 3.1.1

³⁵42 CFR § 438.10, MDHHS/PIHP Contract, Part II, Section 6.3.3

IX. ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS

- A. The Organization shall have written policies, procedures, and plans that demonstrate the capability of its Access System to meet the standards herein.

B. Community Outreach and Resources

1. The Organization shall have an active outreach and education effort to ensure the network providers and the community are aware of the Access System and how to use it.
2. The Organization shall have a regular and consistent outreach effort to commonly unserved or underserved populations who include children and families; older adults; homeless persons; members of ethnic, racial, linguistic, and culturally-diverse groups; persons with dementia; and pregnant women.³⁶
3. The Organization shall assure that the Access System staff are informed about, and routinely refer individuals to, community resources that not only include alternatives to public mental health or substance abuse treatment services, but also resources that may help them meet their other basic needs.
4. The Organization shall maintain linkages with the community's crisis/emergency system, liaison with local law enforcement, and have a protocol for jail diversion.

C Oversight and Monitoring

1. The Organization's Medical Director shall be involved in the review and oversight of the Access System policies and clinical practices.
2. The Organization shall assure that the Access System staff are qualified, credentialed, and trained consistent with the MPM, MICHild Provider Manual, the Michigan Mental Health Code, the Michigan Public Health Code, and the specialty services and support contract³⁷.
3. The Organization shall have mechanisms to prevent conflict of interest between the coverage determination function and access to, or authorization of, services.
4. The Organization shall monitor provider capacity to accept new individuals and be aware of any provider organizations not accepting referrals at any point in time³⁸.
5. The Organization shall routinely measure telephone answering rates, call abandonment rates, and timeliness of appointments and referrals. Any resulting performance issues are addressed through the Organization's Quality Improvement Plan.

³⁶MDHHS AFP, Section 3.1.2

³⁷42 CFR §438.214. MDHHS PIHP Contract, Part II, Attachment 6.7.1.1

³⁸42 CFR §438.10

6. The Organization shall assure that the Access System maintains medical records in compliance with state and federal standards³⁹.
- 7 The Organization staff shall work with individuals, families, local communities, and others to address barriers to using the Access System, including those caused by lack of transportation⁴⁰.

D. Waiting Lists

1. The Organization shall have policies and procedures for maintaining a waiting list for individuals not eligible for Medicaid or MIChild and who request community mental health services but cannot be immediately served⁴¹. The policies and procedures shall minimally assure:
 - a. No Medicaid or MIChild beneficiaries are placed on waiting lists for any medically necessary Medicaid or MIChild service.
 - b. A local waiting list shall be established and maintained when the CMHSP is unable to financially meet requests for public mental health services received from those who are not eligible for Medicaid or MIChild⁴². Standard criteria will be developed for who must be placed on the list, how long they must be retained on the list, and the order in which they are served.
 - c. Persons who are not eligible for Medicaid or MIChild who receive services on an interim basis that are other than those requested shall be retained on the waiting list for the specific requested program services. Standard criteria will be developed for who must be placed on the list, how long they must be retained on the list, and the order in which they are served.
 - d. Use of a defined process, consistent with the Mental Health Code, to prioritize any service applicants and recipients on its waiting list.
 - e. Use of a defined process to contact and follow-up with any individual on a waiting list who is awaiting a mental health service.
 - f. Reporting, as applicable, of waiting list data to MDHHS as part of its annual program plan submission report in accordance with the requirements of the Mental Health Code.

³⁹Michigan Medicaid Provider Manual, General Information Chapter, Section 13.1

⁴⁰MDHHS AFP, Section 3.1.10

⁴¹MHC §330.1124

⁴²MHC §330.1208

- g. The PIHP is responsible for maintaining a SABG waiting list by contacting clients who are placed on it every 30 days to check their status/well-being and continued interest in services until they are linked with the appropriate level of care. Attempts and contacts shall be documented to ensure that the list is properly maintained. Those clients who are not able to be contacted or who do not respond after 90 days may be removed.
- h. Priority population clients placed on a waiting list are required to be offered interim services⁴³. Interim services must minimally include:
 - i. Counseling and education about the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and tuberculosis (TB).
 - ii. The risks of needle sharing.
 - iii. The risks of transmission to sexual partners and infants and steps that can be taken to ensure that HIV and TB transmission does not occur.
 - iv. HIV or TB treatment service referrals.
 - v. Counseling on the effects of alcohol and drug use on a fetus and referral for prenatal care are required for pregnant women.

⁴³Section 96.121 of the Substance Abuse Block Grant (SABG)