

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 166 of 2020
Section 612(2)
Parole/Probation Violators
2020 Annual Report

Section 612(2) of 2020 P.A. 166 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences during the preceding calendar quarter, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Prisoner Reentry planning, preparation and support in Michigan is no longer considered to be an “initiative” because the pilot that had been labeled the “MPRI” has now been now implemented both statewide and up-to-scale. The department’s investment into this work has, as intended, evolved into a systematic and comprehensive approach which includes risk and needs assessments of offenders early in their terms, an evaluation of prisoner programs in light of principles of responsivity, dosage and intensity for the sake of matching programs and treatment to prisoners on a case by case basis, training of staff in the interest of a collaborative case management approach to supervision, development of partnerships with service agencies in local communities, integration of validated risk assessments into the parole consideration process and an improved parole revocation decision-making process that offers safe and effective interventions as alternatives to return to prison. This has become a way of conducting business and is no longer a pilot intended to test the reentry model for success. Not all offenders require financial support upon release, such as transitional housing, but there is no longer a clear distinction between offenders who receive reentry support and those who don’t. The vision of enhancing public safety through

successful transition of offenders from prison to their local communities has guided the development of the current reentry system, and all offenders benefit in some way from today's methodology. Therefore, there will no longer be a data table for this report item.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2020

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	529
Probation Violator New Sentence	513
Total	1,042

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2020

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical *	813	296	1,109
Parole Violator New Sentence	425	82	507
Total	1,238	378	1,616

* Parole Violator Technical Return figures are preliminary as they now include transfers to reception for investigation and possible diversion.

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation By
 Original Crime versus New Crime:**

January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2020

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	11	2	1	2	16
Other Assaultive	5	90	12	28	135
Drug	1	26	57	39	123
Other Nonassaultive	9	68	26	117	220
Not Reported*	3	7	3	6	19
Total	29	193	99	192	513

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
 First Parole versus Reparole
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2020**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	4	3	1	4	12
Other Assaultive	3	52	29	56	140
Drug	2	18	46	20	86
Other Nonassaultive	6	40	44	97	187
Total	15	113	120	177	425

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	2	4	1	4	11
Other Assaultive	1	9	9	15	34
Drug	0	4	2	1	7
Other Nonassaultive	0	8	5	17	30
Total	3	25	17	37	82

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2020

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	166
02 Must not change residence	57
03 Must not leave state	49
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	423
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	9
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	30
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	114
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	38
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
1.11 Sex Offender Registration	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	18
1.12 Must not access the internet without Agreement	5
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	4
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	5
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	2
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	17
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	50
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	39
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	2
3.4 Complete Program	12
3.7 Complete tether program	25
4.16 Obey all court orders	5
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	33
4.2 Written Consent to Search Parolee's person and/or property	2
4.20 Deported offender shall not return illegally to US PA 223	1
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	31
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	26
4.6 No contact	6
4.7 Not with any member of a gang/gang activities	2
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	12
5.1 May not drive	6
77.7 Release Instructions for PA 223 (Central Office Use Only)	1
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	17
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	5
99.2 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

Reparole from Current Prison Term

January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2020

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	82
02 Must not change residence	31
03 Must not leave state	20
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	141
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	10
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	43
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	14
1.0 No contact with any child	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	18
1.12 Must not access the internet without Agreement	4
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	3
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	3
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	4
1.6 1000' from student safety zone (kindergarten through 12th)	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	2
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	13
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	10
3.4 Complete Program	4
3.7 Complete tether program	14
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	30
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	11
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	19
4.6 No contact	2
4.7 Not with any member of a gang/gang activities	1
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	3
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	7
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	2
99.2 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
January 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma
Probation Violator Technical	33.6%	66.4%
Probation Violator New Sentence	34.7%	65.3%

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
 by Return Type**

January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2020

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During After Prison Term	Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	30.5%	48.2%	21.2%	0.1%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	23.5%	57.3%	18.7%	0.5%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	26.5%	42.3%	31.2%	0.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	19.8%	58.1%	22.1%	0.0%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2020

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	203	82
Parole Violator New Sentence	110	23

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
January 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020

First Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
Mental Health Diagnosis			
No Mental Health Diagnosis	179	107	286
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	4	0	4
295.6 Schizophrenia, Residual Type	0	1	1
295.7 Schizoaffective Disorder	3	1	4
296.3 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	2	0	2
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	0	1
296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	2	0	2
296.35 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Partial Remission	1	1	2
296.4 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	1	0	1
296.42 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Moderate	1	1	2
296.44 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Severe With Psychotic Features	2	0	2
296.5 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Unspecified	1	0	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.8 Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	1	3
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	2	1	3
296.9 Mood Disorder NOS	20	9	29
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	1	2
299.8 Pervasive Developmental Disorder	0	1	1
300 Anxiety Disorder NOS	6	2	8
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	3	1	4
300.15 Dissociative Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	0	1
301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder	1	0	1
303.9 Alcohol Dependence	1	1	2
304.2 Cocaine Dependence	1	0	1
304.8 Polysubstance Dependence	6	3	9
305 Alcohol Abuse	1	1	2
305.2 Cannabis Abuse	1	0	1
309 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	3	1	4
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	0	2	2
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	0	1	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	4	1	5
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	11	5	16
312.34 Intermittent Explosive Disorder	1	0	1
314.01 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	2	0	2
314.9 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	1	0	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	8	4	12
V71.09 No Diagnosis	1	0	1
Total	278	147	425

TABLE E (cont.): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
January 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	275	278	553
292.12 Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder, With Hallucinations	0	1	1
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	3	0	3
292.89 Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder	1	0	1
292.9 Substance-Related Disorder NOS	1	0	1
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	2	0	2
294.9 Cognitive Disorder NOS	0	1	1
295.3 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	3	1	4
295.32 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Chronic	1	0	1
295.7 Schizoaffective Disorder	7	3	10
295.9 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	1	0	1
296.3 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	3	2	5
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	1	2
296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	2	0	2
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	1	2
296.4 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	1	1	2
296.41 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Mild	1	0	1
296.44 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Severe With Psychotic Features	2	0	2
296.45 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Partial Remission	2	0	2
296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild	1	0	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	0	1	1
296.54 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.6 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Unspecified	0	1	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	3	0	3
296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.7 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	1	1	2
296.8 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	2	3
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	1	0	1
296.9 Mood Disorder NOS	28	12	40
297.1 Delusional Disorder	2	1	3
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	2	3	5
300 Anxiety Disorder NOS	7	2	9
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	2	1	3
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	2	3
300.29 Specific Phobia	0	1	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	2	2	4
300.9 Unspecified Mental Disorder (nonpsychotic)	0	1	1
301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder	0	2	2
302.4 Exhibitionism	1	0	1
302.85 Gender Identity Disorder in Adolescents or Adults	0	1	1
303.9 Alcohol Dependence	1	0	1
304.3 Cannabis Dependence	5	2	7
304.4 Amphetamine Dependence	1	0	1
304.8 Polysubstance Dependence	5	3	8

First Parole - Parole Violator Technical (cont.)

Mental Health Diagnosis		Substance Abuse Programs		Total
		Yes	No	
305	Alcohol Abuse	3	1	4
305.2	Cannabis Abuse	2	2	4
309	Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	4	4	8
309.24	Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	3	1	4
309.28	Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	4	6	10
309.3	Adjustment Disorder With Disturbance of Conduct	2	0	2
309.4	Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	1	1	2
309.81	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	4	3	7
309.9	Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	5	2	7
311	Depressive Disorder NOS	21	13	34
312.3	Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	4	1	5
312.34	Intermittent Explosive Disorder	1	0	1
312.81	Conduct Disorder, Childhood-Onset Type	1	2	3
312.82	Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	1	2	3
312.9	Disruptive Behavior Disorder NOS	0	1	1
314.01	Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	0	1	1
314.9	Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	2	1	3
315.9	Learning Disorder NOS	1	1	2
799.9	Condition Deferred	6	15	21
V61.21	Abuse of Child	0	1	1
V71.01	Adult Antisocial Behavior	0	1	1
V71.09	No Diagnosis	2	3	5
Total		439	390	829

**TABLE E (cont.): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
 Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
 Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
 or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
 January 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020**

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	30	18	48
291.89 Alcohol-Induced Disorder	0	1	1
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	1	0	1
295.7 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	0	1
295.9 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	1	0	1
296.3 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	1	0	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.45 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Partial Remission	0	1	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.6 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Unspecified	1	0	1
296.8 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1
296.9 Mood Disorder NOS	3	2	5
300 Anxiety Disorder NOS	3	1	4
303.9 Alcohol Dependence	0	1	1
304 Opioid Dependence	0	1	1
304.8 Polysubstance Dependence	1	0	1
308.3 Acute Stress Disorder	1	0	1
309 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	2	0	2
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	0	1	1
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	1	0	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	2	0	2
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	3	0	3
799.9 Condition Deferred	0	1	1
V65.2 Malingering	1	0	1
Total	54	28	82

TABLE E (cont.): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
January 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	81	92	173
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	1	0	1
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	0	1	1
295.2 Schizophrenia, Catatonic Type	1	0	1
295.6 Schizophrenia, Residual Type	0	1	1
295.7 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	1	2
295.9 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	1	0	1
296.2 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Unspecified	0	1	1
296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild	0	1	1
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	2	3
296.35 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Partial Remission	0	2	2
296.4 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	1	0	1
296.44 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.54 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.6 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Unspecified	1	0	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.8 Bipolar Disorder NOS	4	0	4
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	1	0	1
296.9 Mood Disorder NOS	10	7	17
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	2	1	3
300 Anxiety Disorder NOS	4	3	7
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	2	1	3
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	0	1
301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder	1	1	2
303.9 Alcohol Dependence	0	1	1
304.3 Cannabis Dependence	0	1	1
304.8 Polysubstance Dependence	3	2	5
305.2 Cannabis Abuse	0	2	2
307.47 Parasomnia NOS	1	0	1
309 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	1	2
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	3	4	7
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	5	2	7
309.3 Adjustment Disorder With Disturbance of Conduct	1	0	1
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	1	1	2
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	2	4	6
309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	1	3	4
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	12	2	14
312.3 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	0	1	1
312.82 Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	0	1	1
314.01 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	1	0	1
314.9 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	1	0	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	3	3	6
V62.82 Bereavement	0	1	1

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical (cont.)

Mental Health Diagnosis		Substance Abuse Programs		Total
		Yes	No	
V65.2	Malingering	1	0	1
V71.01	Adult Antisocial Behavior	1	0	1
Total		153	144	296